## Mark schemes

1.

- (a) When she was standing next to her brother, Anita looked very tall.
  - (b) **Even though he had little patience**, Robert enjoyed chess.
  - (c) Sue's skills were good although she had not been playing for long.

Also accept a response that does not have 'for long' underlined.

(d) They finished the walk, which seemed never-ending.

Award 2 marks for all four correct.

Award 1 mark for two or three correct.

Up to 2 marks

Award 1 mark for the correct response.

semi-colon

Also accept plausible misspellings and responses that do not use a hyphen, e.g.

- semicolon
- semi colon
- 3.

2.

Award 1 mark for a correctly completed table.

Sentence	Main clause	Subordinate clause
Billie, <u>who was nine years old,</u> loved to play tennis.		$\checkmark$
Billie's mum bought her a tennis racket <u>so that she could play</u> <u>more often</u> .		$\checkmark$
Billie could not play tennis with her friend Lana because Lana did not have a racket.	$\checkmark$	

1 mark

## Award 1 mark for all three correct.

Sentence	Main clause	Subordinate clause
<u>I have violin lessons</u> , although I have not been playing for very long.	1	
If you want to improve, you must practise a lot.		~
I practise every weekend, <u>even when</u> it's in the school holidays.		✓

1 mark

1 mark

5.
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4.

## as a relative clause

	6	

Award 1 mark for a grammatically correct, accurately punctuated sentence that includes all of the information given in the boxes in any logical order, eg:

- Ben Green, who is in my class, went to Spain over the summer.
- Ben Green (who is in my class) went to Spain over the summer.
- Over the summer, Ben Green who is in my class went to Spain.

1 mark

1 mark



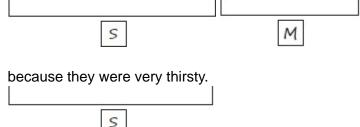
Award 1 mark for the full relative clause underlined.

The old house that is next to our school is for sale.



Award 1 mark for all three correct.

After they had been for a swim, the boys had a drink



1 mark

9.	Award 1 mark for all three correct.	
	When the bell rang, we dashed into the playground and       S	
	we started a game of football.	
		1 mark
10.	Award 1 mark for all three correct.	
10.	We visited the funfair that came to our town.	
	My uncle who lives in Australia has sent me a present.	
	My friend whose rabbit I look after is on holiday.	
		1 mark
11.	a main clause 🗹	4
		1 mark
12.	Award 1 mark for <i>subordinate clause</i> or an abbreviation that makes the intention clear, e.g.	
	<ul> <li>subordinate</li> <li>sub clause</li> <li>subordinating</li> </ul>	
	There are no spelling or punctuation requirements for this question.	
		1 mark
13.	Award 1 mark for the correctly underlined words.	
	Last week, Ruby went swimming and played football.	
		1 mark



Award 1 mark for a grammatically correct relative clause that retains the meaning of the sentence in the box, for example:

- My grandma, who loves travelling, went on holiday to Spain.
- My grandma, whose love of travelling was famous, went on holiday to Spain.
- My grandma, whom travelling delights, went on holiday to Spain.

Also accept responses where the verbs are changed but the meaning is related to a love of travel, for example:

- My grandma, who loves to go on holiday, went on holiday to Spain.
- My grandma, who has been to many places, went on holiday to Spain.
- My grandma, who enjoys flying, went on holiday to Spain.

**Do not accept** a grammatically incorrect relative clause, for example:

• My grandma, which loves to travel, went on holiday to Spain.

1 mark

15.

**Award 1 mark** for a grammatically correct sentence containing a subordinate clause and using correct punctuation, e.g.

- The children played on the swings until it was late.
- The children, who went to my school, played on the swings.
- The children, chattering happily, played on the swings.
- Before going to school, the children played on the swings.

## Do not accept:

- punctuation errors
- responses that use a phrase instead of a subordinate clause, e.g.
  - The children played on the swings until tea time.
- responses that rewrite the sentence by adding another main clause, e.g.
  - The children played on the swings and then they went home.

1 mark