

# Queen Victoria's Diary

Early in the morning on the 20<sup>th</sup> June 1837, King William IV of Great Britain died. He was succeeded by his niece, Victoria, who was just 18 years old. Queen Victoria went on to reign for 63 years. In this extract from her diary, Victoria describes the morning she became Queen.



Tuesday, 20 June 1837

I was awoke at 6 o'clock by Mamma, who told me that the Archbishop of Canterbury and Lord Conyngham were here, and wished to see me. I got out of bed and went into my sitting-room (only in my dressing-gown), and alone, and saw them. Lord Conyngham (the Lord Chamberlain) then acquainted me that my poor Uncle, the King, was no more, and had expired at 12 minutes p.2 this morning, and consequently that I am Queen. Lord Conyngham knelt down and kissed my hand, at the same time delivering to me the official announcement of the poor King's demise. The Archbishop then told me that the Queen was desirous that he should come and tell me the details of the last moments of my poor, good Uncle; he said that he had directed his mind to religion, and had died in a perfectly happy, quiet state of mind, and was quite prepared for his death. He added that the King's sufferings at the last were not very great but that there was a good deal of uneasiness. Lord Conyngham, whom I charged to express my feelings of condolence and sorrow to the poor Queen, returned directly to Windsor. I then went to my room and dressed. Since it has pleased Providence to place me in this station, I shall do my utmost to fulfil my duty towards my country; I am very young and perhaps in many, though not in all things, inexperienced, but I am sure, that very few have more real good will and more real desire to do what is fit and right than I have.

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At 9 came Lord Melbourne, whom I saw in my room, and of course quite alone as I shall always do all my Ministers. He kissed my hand and I then acquainted him that it had long been my intention to retain him and the rest of the present Ministry at the head of affairs, and that it could not be in better hands than his. ... He then read to me the Declaration which I was to read to the Council, which he wrote himself and which is a very fine one. I then talked with him some little time longer after which he left me. ... I like him very much and feel confidence in him. He is a very straightforward, honest, clever and good man. I then wrote a letter to the Queen.

An extract from Queen Victoria's diary.

1 What does the word "expired" (line 6) mean? Check your answer in a dictionary.

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 .....  
 1 mark

2 Which verb could be used instead of "acquainted" in lines 5 and 20?

.....  
 .....  
 1 mark

3 Why did the Archbishop of Canterbury come to see Victoria?

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 .....  
 1 mark

4 What does Victoria mean by "this station" (line 15)?

.....  
 .....  
 1 mark

5 What qualities does Victoria have that she thinks will make her a good queen?

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 .....  
 2 marks

6 What is Victoria's opinion of Lord Melbourne? Explain your answer with evidence from the text.

.....  
 .....  
 2 marks

7 How do you think Victoria felt when she heard that she was Queen? Explain your answer.

.....  
 .....  
 2 marks

Total  
out of 10