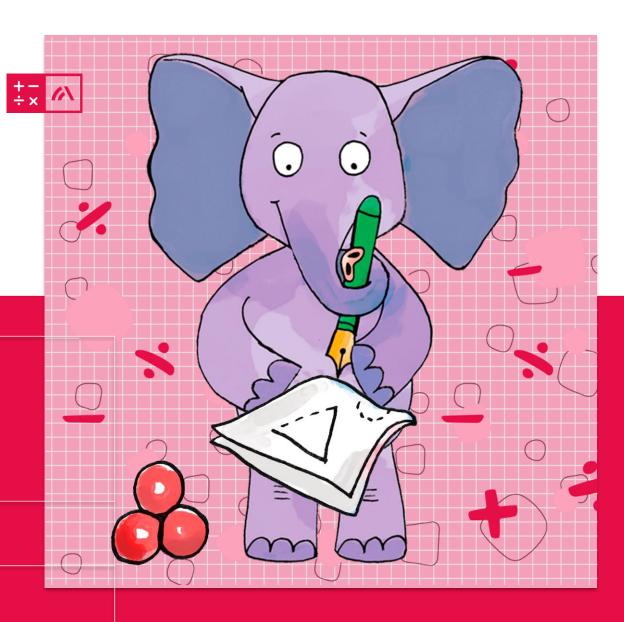
Ark Curriculum+

11.03.21

Big ?: Can I convert between miles and kilometers?



Mathematics **Mastery** 



metre (m) kilometre (km) miles



convert



equivalent





## Estimating time with non-standard units

How many non-standard units of time can you think of? Give an example of how each measure could be used.



#### Heartbeats:

It takes 16 heartbeats to pour a glass of water.

#### Songs:

It takes 7 songs for me to walk to school.



How do we measure distances that are further than we can see?







Some countries measure long distances using kilometres.

1 kilometre = metres

Other countries measure long distances using miles.

1 mile = metres

Move the red boxes to reveal content.



Some countries measure long distances using kilometres.

1 kilometre = 1,000 metres

Other countries measure long distances using miles.

1 mile = 1,600 metres

Move the red boxes to reveal content.

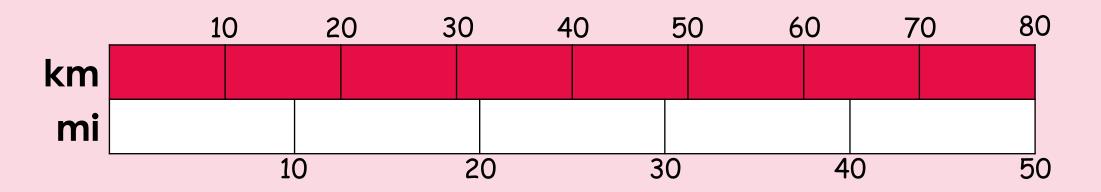


The Olympic planning committee needs to produce a plan of distances between all the events in the Games. How can they create a plan that people from all countries will be able to use?

- How can kilometres into be converted into miles?
- What representations might help you with the conversion?



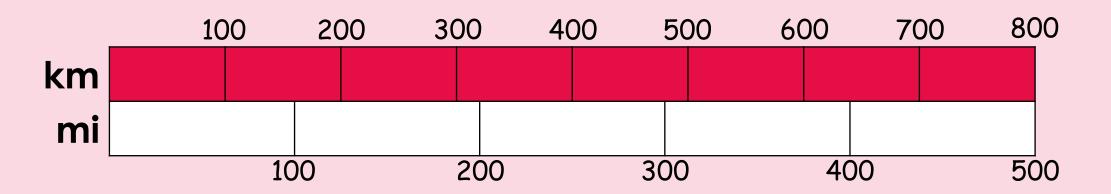
The distance from Kyoto to Osaka is 55 km.



Can you use this representation to convert the distance into miles?



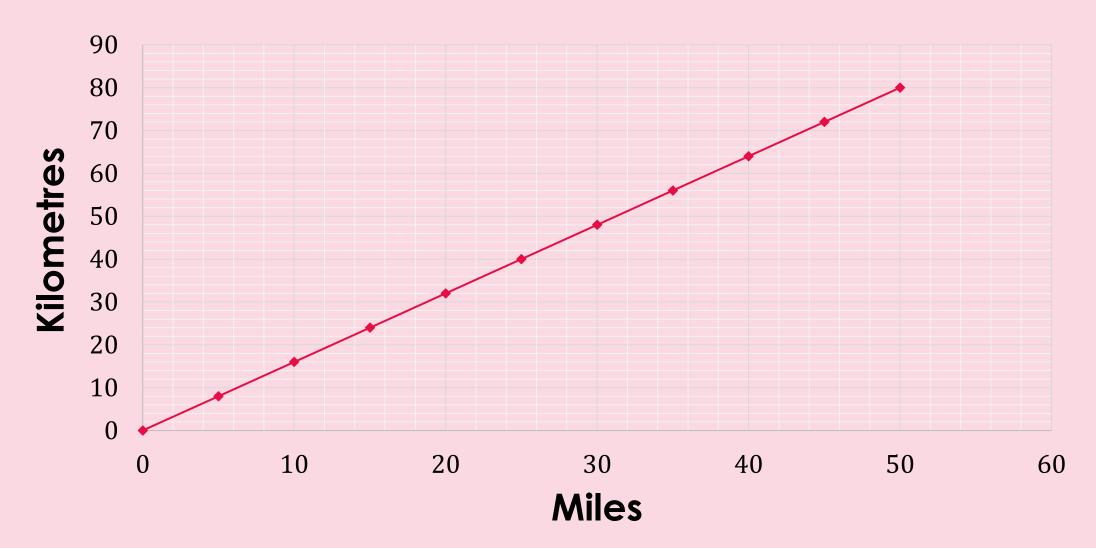
The distance from Tokyo to Nara is 230 mi.



Can you use this representation to convert the distance into kilometers?



## Converting miles and kilometres using a graph



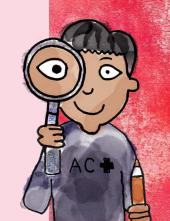




# Converting miles and kilometres using a graph

Distance from Osaka							
City	Kilometres	Miles					
Nara	28 km						
Kobe	36 km						
Kyoto		28 mi					
Mount Kongo		9 mi					





# Conversion with increased accuracy

5 miles  $\approx$  8 kilometres

Miles	0	5	10		20	25	30		45	50
Kilometres	0	8	16	24	32			56		



# Conversion with increased accuracy





1	mile	$\approx$	1.6	kilometres
5	miles	*	8	kilometres
50	miles	≈		kilometres
100	miles	≈		kilometres
150	miles	$\approx$		kilometres

1.6	kilometres	<b>≈</b>	1	mile
8	kilometres	<b>≈</b>	5	miles
80	kilometres	<b>≈</b>		miles
160	kilometres	<b>≈</b>		miles
240	kilometres	≈		miles



Key learning: To convert between miles and kilometres

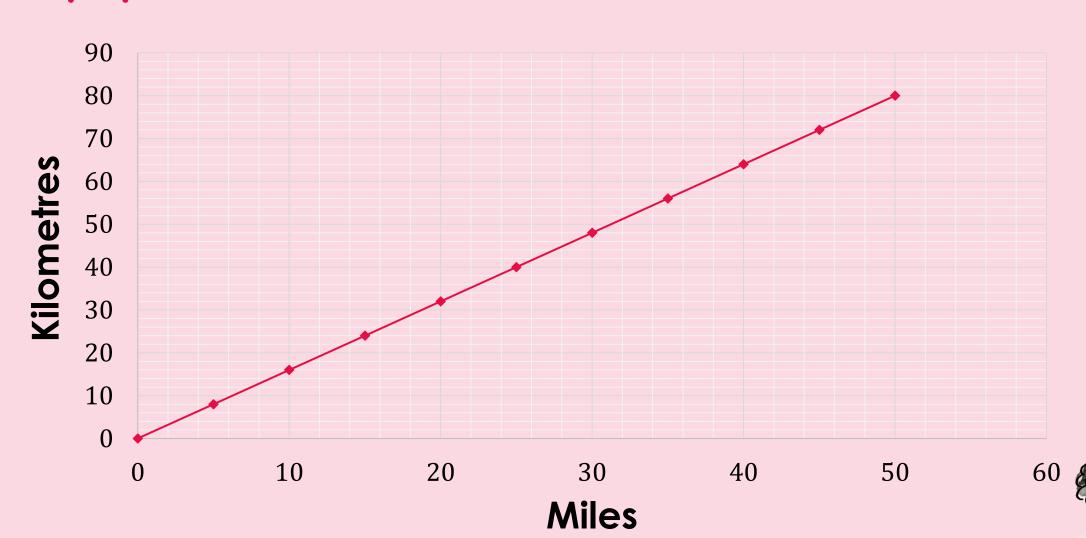
# Olympic host cities

City A	City B	Distance (km)	Distance (mi)	
Nagoya	Osaka	165		
Sendai	Sapporo		430	
Kyoto	Hiroshima	360		
Kitayushu	Kobe		310	
Tokyo	Kawasaki	20		
Sapporo	Fukuoka	1,880		
Chiba	Nagoya		2303	
Hiroshima	Sendai		660	



Key learning: To convert between miles and kilometres

# Olympic host cities





## Celebrating success and addressing misconceptions

20 miles ≈ 32 kilometres

- How many different strategies are there for converting miles to kilometres accurately?
- What is the most efficient strategy? Why is that?

